



100 %

Success Guarantee

Defence Essay Series

Topic-wise Essay

Top 300+ Important Essay

Useful for: -

- ***CAPF AC (LDCE & Direct Entry)***
- ***Radio Operator CRPF***
- ***Radio Fitter CRPF***
- ***Cypher/Crypto CRPF***
- ***SI/Technical CRPF***

WhatsApp No.: 888-27-555-63

Website: - www.totalexam.in

E-Mail: help@totalexam.in

Titles: Defence Essay Series

1st Edition: 2021

3rd Edition: 2025

Price: ₹600/-

Editor-in-chief: - Nasreen Moin (Delhi)

Typing & Formatting: Pinkesh Kr. (Bhagalpur) & Kajal Pandey (Delhi)

Proof Reading: Nasreen Moin (Delhi)

Published by:

TotalExam Publication, (Bhagalpur, Bihar)

Marketed by:

TotalExam Books Publishers Distributors, (Munger, Bihar)

TotalExam Books Warehouse:

Delhi, Patna, Bhagalpur, Raipur, Guwahati

WhatsApp No. 888-27-555-63

Email: help@totalexam.in

Website: www.totalexam.in

Declarations:

- The information, news, knowledge, and facts published in this book have been fully verified. However, if any information or fact has been incorrectly published, the publisher, editor, or printer will not be responsible for any damage caused to any individual or institution.
- We believe that the material published in this book has been originally written by the authors. In case of any copyright infringement, the publisher will not be held responsible.
- All disputes will be settled under the jurisdiction of Munger (Bihar) courts.
- Copyright: TotalExam Publications, all rights reserved. No part of this publication may be published or used, copied, stored in any device that enables its retrieval or transferred in any form or by any means (electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise) without prior permission from the publisher.

प्रस्तावना

सफलता केवल एक लक्ष्य नहीं, बल्कि सतत प्रयासों का परिणाम है। यह उन लोगों को मिलती है, जो चुनौतियों को अवसर में बदलने की क्षमता रखते हैं और निरंतर आगे बढ़ते रहते हैं। जैसा कि प्रसिद्ध विचारक कन्फ्यूशियस ने कहा है, **"It does not matter how slowly you go as long as you do not stop."** यह पंक्ति हमें याद दिलाती है कि निरंतरता और संकल्प ही सफलता की कुंजी हैं।

आज के प्रतिस्पर्धी युग में, जहां हर क्षेत्र में तकनीक का बोलबाला है, कंप्यूटर जागरूकता आपकी सफलता की एक महत्वपूर्ण कुंजी बन चुकी है। CAPF Assistant Commandant LDCE और Direct Entry तथा CRPF Radio Operator, Radio Fitter और Cypher जैसी विभागीय और सीधी भर्ती परीक्षाओं में चयन का मार्ग और भी कठिन होता जा रहा है, लेकिन यह वही लोग तय कर पाते हैं जो कड़ी मेहनत, धैर्य और सही दिशा में तैयारी करते हैं।

महान शिक्षाविद् एपीजे अब्दुल कलाम ने कहा था, **"Dream, Dream, Dream. Dreams transform into thoughts and thoughts result in action."** यह पुस्तक आपके उन सपनों को साकार करने के लिए बनाई गई है। इसमें न केवल नवीनतम परीक्षा पद्धति को ध्यान में रखकर किताब तैयार किए गए हैं, बल्कि यह भी सुनिश्चित किया गया है कि आपकी लेख कौशल मजबूत हो और आप आत्मविश्वास से परीक्षा में शामिल हो सकें।

प्रस्तुत पुस्तक **"Defence Essay Series"** एक शोध-आधारित संकलन है, जिसे विशेष रूप से CAPF Assistant Commandant LDCE और Direct Entry तथा CRPF Radio Operator, Radio Fitter और Cypher जैसे सीधी भर्ती और विभागीय परीक्षाओं के लिए तैयार किया गया है। इसमें दिए गए लेख न केवल आपके ज्ञान को परखने का अवसर देंगे, बल्कि आपकी तैयारी को एक नई दिशा भी प्रदान करेंगे।

जैसा कि कहा गया है, **"Success is the sum of small efforts, repeated day in and day out."** इस पुस्तक का हर लेख आपकी सफलता के उस सफर का एक कदम है। मुझे पूरा विश्वास है कि यह पुस्तक आपके परीक्षा पथ पर एक अमूल्य साधन साबित होगी और आपकी सफलता सुनिश्चित करेगी।

दो शब्द...

प्रिय जवानों,

TotalExam की शुरुआत एक करियर गाइडर कोचिंग सेंटर के रूप में 2014 में विवेकानंद मिशन महाविद्यालय से हुई, जो चैतन्यपुर (हुगली), सुताहाता, पूर्व मेदिनीपुर (पश्चिम बंगाल) में स्थित है। 3 वर्षों के बाद (2017 में) करियर गाइडर कोचिंग पूरी तरह से TotalExam के रूप में स्थापित हो गया।

अपनी स्थापना के समय से ही हमारा उद्देश्य यही रहा है कि हम आप जवानों, को श्रेष्ठ गुणवत्ता की पाठ्य-सामग्री उपलब्ध करा सकें। इसी संकल्प के साथ हम अपनी यात्रा में बढ़ते गए। हमें इस बात की खुशी है कि इस यात्रा में आप जवानों, का अपार स्नेह प्राप्त हुआ हमें और आगे बढ़ने तथा नए प्रयोगों को आजमाने का हौसला मिला। हमारे विभिन्न प्लेटफॉर्म पर जवानों, हमसे संवाद करते हैं और अपनी बात हम तक पहुँचाते हैं। हम इन संवाद पर गंभीरता से विचार करते हैं तथा हमारी कोशिश रहती है कि आपके अधिक से अधिक जायज़ सुझाव को मूर्त रूप प्रदान कर दिया जाए। इसी सिलसिले में लंबे समय से यह मांग हमारे पास आ रही थी कि हम CAPF Assistant Commandant LDCE और Direct Entry तथा CRPF Radio Operator, Radio Fitter और Cypher के लिये भी **Defence Essay Series** की पुस्तकों का प्रकाशन करें। हमारी भी इस बात को लेकर सहमति थी कि जवानों, के बीच श्रेष्ठ कंटेंट उपलब्ध होना ही चाहिये। हम जब भी कोई नई शुरुआत करते हैं तो हमारी कोशिश यही रहती है कि हम श्रेष्ठ गुणवत्ता को पाठ्य-सामग्री के अपने संकल्प से किसी भी कीमत पर समझौता न करें, इसलिये इस प्रस्ताव पर हम लंबे समय से काम कर रहे थे, लेकिन अनेक चरणों से गुजरने के बाद जब हम इस बात को लेकर आश्वस्त हो गए कि ये पुस्तकें आपके संघर्ष को आसान करने में सक्षम हैं, तब हमने इनके प्रकाशन का निर्णय लिया।

अब, हम आपके समक्ष एक नई पुस्तक Defence Essay Series के साथ उपस्थित हैं, जो CAPF Assistant Commandant LDCE और Direct Entry तथा CRPF Radio Operator, Radio Fitter और Cypher Exams को संपूर्णता से कवर करती है। Defence Essay Series पुस्तक अब आपके हाथों में है। विशिष्ट रूप से इस पुस्तक की चर्चा के पूर्व हम आपको संक्षेप में इस सीरीज की कुछ विशेषताओं से अवगत कराना चाहेंगे, ताकि आप इसको उपयोगिता और अपनी तैयारी में इसके महत्त्व का ठीक-ठीक अनुमान कर सकें।

Essay के सभी महत्वपूर्ण टॉपिक को तो कवर करती ही है, साथ ही हमने इसमें उन अतिरिक्त तथ्यों एवं विषय-वस्तुओं को भी शामिल कर दिया है जो CAPF AC (LDCE & DE), CRPF RO/RF/Cypher के पाठ्यक्रम से सुसंगत हैं और परीक्षाओं के लिये काफी महत्त्वपूर्ण हैं। यह पुस्तक लगभग **350 पृष्ठों** की है। प्रथम दृष्ट्या आपको यह आकार बड़ा लग सकता है लेकिन ऐसा इसलिये है ताकि एक ही स्रोत से आपको पूरी तैयारी हो सके। जब आप इसे पढ़ेंगे तो इस बात को महसूस कर

अब प्रस्तुत पुस्तक की बात करें तो यह लेख के संपूर्ण पाठ्यक्रम को कवर करती है। लेखक ने इस विषय से संबंधित सभी महत्त्वपूर्ण मानक पुस्तकों का अध्ययन कर UPSC, CAPF और CRPF की मांग के अनुरूप उसके सार को प्रस्तुत किया है। संस्था ने अब तक पूछे गए प्रश्नों का भी गंभीरता से अवलोकन किया है तथा पाठ्य सामग्री को इसी अनुरूप ढाला है। प्रत्येक लेख में विगत वर्षों में पूछे गए प्रश्नों के साथ-साथ भविष्य के लिये संभावित प्रश्नों का भी संकलन किया गया है। इससे आपको न केवल परीक्षा की प्रकृति का अनुमान हो सकेगा बल्कि आप पढ़े हुए पाठ को रिवाइस भी कर सकते हैं। तथ्यों की सटीकता, तथा इस बात को सुनिश्चित किया है कि पुस्तक तथ्यात्मक त्रुटियों से मुक्त हो। भाषा और प्रस्तुतीकरण पर भी हमारी कोशिश यही रही है कि संप्रेषण सहज और बोधगम्य हो।

अब इसके अंतिम निर्णयकर्ता भी आप ही हैं। आप इसे पढ़ें और अपनी राय हमें बताएँ। इससे और बेहतर करने की प्रेरणा मिलती है। आप अपनी राय हमें **8882755563** नंबर पर **वाट्सएप** मैसेज के माध्यम से भेज सकते हैं।

आपकी सफलता के लिए शुभकामनाएँ!

INDEX

| Sl. No. | Chapter Name | Page No |
|-----------------------------|---|---------|
| Security and Defence | | |
| 1. | Role of Women in the Indian Armed Forces: Progress, Challenges, and Future Prospects | 1 |
| 2. | Suicide in Armed Forces Challenges, Impacts, and Solutions | 2 |
| 3. | The Role of Leadership in the Armed forces | 3 |
| 4. | Role of CRPF in maintaining internal security of the country | 4 |
| 5. | Terrorism and the Crucial Role of CRPF | 5 |
| 6. | Left wing extremism (LWE) and India: Battle of ideologies than weapons | 6 |
| 7. | Naxalism and its' influence | 7 |
| 8. | Naxalism and Role of CRPF | 8 |
| 9. | Role of CRPF in Chhattisgarh | 10 |
| 10. | Role of CRPF in Jammu and Kashmir | 11 |
| 11. | Bringing peace and stability in Jammu and Kashmir | 12 |
| 12. | The Role of Security Forces in Elections | 13 |
| 13. | The role of the CRPF during natural calamity and disaster | 14 |
| 14. | Role and responsibilities of security forces in disaster management | 15 |
| 15. | Climate change and its impact on national security | 17 |
| 16. | Defense cooperation in disaster relief operations | 18 |
| 17. | Human right and Armed Forces | 19 |
| 18. | Encounters or fake encounters? Issues of police accountability in Custodial deaths in India | 20 |
| 19. | Should service in the armed forces be made compulsory for the youth for a specific period? | 21 |
| 20. | Drafting in the Security Forces for at least three years should be made mandatory for the Indian Youth | 23 |
| 21. | Gender equality in the armed forces | 24 |
| 22. | The Agniveer Scheme: A Boon or Bane for National Security? | 25 |
| 23. | The impact of social media on military operations | 26 |
| 24. | The role of intelligence agencies in national security | 27 |
| 25. | Cyber-attacks: A New Kind of Warfare – Challenges, Impact, and Strategies | 29 |
| 26. | The Cyberworld: Its Charms and Challenges | 30 |
| 27. | Challenges in securing military communications from cyber threats | 32 |
| 28. | Drones to cyber-attacks: the future of warfare and strategies for India | 33 |
| 29. | Does India need cyber army | 34 |
| 30. | Cybersecurity challenges in defense systems | 35 |
| 31. | Cyber-attacks are India vulnerable to it | 37 |
| 32. | Space militarization: Risks and opportunities | 38 |
| 33. | Role of CRPF in Covid-19 | 39 |
| 34. | Internal insurgency in India | 40 |
| 35. | Terrorism and India response's | 41 |
| 36. | Counterinsurgency operations in conflict zones | 42 |
| 37. | Counter-terrorism strategies in a globalized world | 44 |

| | | |
|-----|---|----|
| 38. | Global Terrorism: The fight against Terrorism | 45 |
| 39. | In the Indian Context, both Human Intelligence and Technical Intelligence are Crucial in Combating Terrorism | 46 |
| 40. | Challenges to India's security in 21st century | 47 |
| 41. | Infiltrators are a threat to India's security. | 48 |
| 42. | Emerging threats to India's internal security | 50 |
| 43. | Internal security forces are vital to the progress and prosperity of a country. | 51 |
| 44. | Expectations of an Indian Soldier from the Society | 52 |
| 45. | Making Armed Forces Attractive to Youngsters | 53 |
| 46. | The role of Indian Army in nation building | 54 |
| 47. | Role of technology in modern warfare | 55 |
| 48. | Military modernization in the 21st century | 56 |
| 49. | India's maritime security challenges in the Indian Ocean Region | 58 |
| 50. | Challenges in maintaining internal security in border areas | 59 |
| 51. | Defense procurement policies: Issues and reforms | 60 |
| 52. | Military ethics and professional conduct | 62 |
| 53. | India's defense Friendship with Nearby Countries | 63 |
| 54. | Non-traditional security threats: Pandemics and bioterrorism | 64 |
| 55. | Defense cooperation in countering terrorism | 66 |
| 56. | Challenges in securing critical infrastructure | 67 |
| 57. | Arms control and disarmament: Challenges and prospects | 69 |
| 58. | Defense ties between India and major powers | 70 |
| 59. | The ethics of autonomous weapons systems | 71 |
| 60. | Modernization of the Indian Armed Forces: Challenges and Opportunities | 72 |
| 61. | United Nation and peace in the world | 74 |
| 62. | India-Israel Relations: Its Political and Economic implications for India | 75 |
| 63. | Computer Literacy for Para Military Forces | 76 |
| 64. | National Identity and Patriotism | 78 |
| 65. | Defense budget allocation: Priorities and challenges | 79 |
| 66. | The role of defense diplomacy in promoting regional stability | 80 |
| 67. | India's Defence Preparedness | 81 |
| 68. | What can be done to stop wars? | 83 |
| 69. | India's defence hardware indigenization drive | 84 |
| 70. | India's Military modernization drive | 85 |
| 71. | Civil society are new soldiers and cities and villages are new battlefield | 86 |
| 72. | Role of Retiring Security Personnel in Civil Society | 88 |
| 73. | India's Diplomatic Balancing Between NATO Nations and Russia | 89 |
| 74. | Solving India's border disputes | 90 |
| 75. | Challenges of managing India's borders | 91 |
| 76. | Borders and Boundaries | 93 |
| 77. | Securing India's international borders is a challenging exercise for the Indian armed forces | 94 |
| 78. | India-China border disputes: Resolving territorial conflicts | 95 |
| 79. | India's defense strategy in the South China Sea | 96 |
| 80. | India's defense strategy in the Indo-Pacific region | 97 |
| 81. | Indo-Pacific strategy: Implications for India | 99 |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--|------------|
| 82. | Danger to India's security & unity in the name of artistic and creative freedom | 100 |
| 83. | Nuclear proliferation: Threats and challenges | 101 |
| 84. | Humanitarian intervention in conflict zones | 102 |
| 85. | The Indian Armed Forces are a combination of strategic thinking and timely action. | 103 |
| 86. | Email Terrorism in India Challenges, Impact, and Solutions | 105 |
| 87. | Sino-Pak alliance and India's security | 106 |
| Women Empowerment | | |
| 88. | Women empowerment are key to national development | 107 |
| 89. | Abolition of Triple Talaq and its likely impact on the status of Muslim Women | 108 |
| 90. | Globalization and Women Empowerment | 109 |
| 91. | Crime against women is an expression of male domination | 110 |
| 92. | Managing Work and Home – Is the Indian Working Woman getting a Fair Deal? | 112 |
| 93. | Women empowerment is human empowerment | 113 |
| 94. | Role of Women in Nation Building | 114 |
| 95. | From the Margins to the Mainstream: Empowering the Transgender Community. | 115 |
| 96. | Women in Sports | 116 |
| Science and Technology | | |
| 97. | Artificial intelligence: prospects and challenges | 117 |
| 98. | What will humans do if robots do all the work? | 119 |
| 99. | Cyber Crime | 120 |
| 100. | Digital Arrest: Impact and Solutions | 122 |
| 101. | Information technology the future ahead | 123 |
| 102. | New era in Indian space sector | 124 |
| 103. | India's push for energy security | 126 |
| 104. | Privacy of Data; Its impact in India | 128 |
| 105. | E-waste the dark side of the digital revolution | 129 |
| 106. | Biotechnology: boon or bane for humanity | 131 |
| 107. | Drones: prospects and challenges for India | 132 |
| 108. | NET Neutrality is a must for digit India | 133 |
| 109. | Science and Technology is the Panacea for the Growth and Security of the Nation | 134 |
| 110. | Indian Space Program: Opportunities and Challenges | 135 |
| 111. | How has Satellite Television brought about Cultural Change in Indian Mindsets? | 136 |
| 112. | Progress of India in the space world. | 138 |
| 113. | Indian Space Exploration | 139 |
| 114. | The recent achievements of India's nuclear scientists | 140 |

| | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 115. | Integrated Circuit (Electronic Chips): Prospects and Challenges for India's Economy and development | 141 |
| 116. | Role of science in making India | 143 |
| Environment | | |
| 117. | Disaster Management System in India | 144 |
| 118. | India's disaster proneness and management | 145 |
| 119. | The Country's need for a better Disaster Management System | 146 |
| 120. | Global Warming: Navigating the Causes, Impact, and Solutions | 147 |
| 121. | Global Warming and International Co-operation | 149 |
| 122. | Cleaning and connecting the rivers in India | 150 |
| 123. | Cleaning Ganga: A Possible Mission | 151 |
| 124. | Is development possible at the cost of environment? | 153 |
| 125. | Urbanization in India: Prospects, Challenges, and Health Impacts | 154 |
| 126. | Urbanization is hazardous to human health. | 155 |
| 127. | Clean India | 156 |
| 128. | Importance of Tropical Rain Forest | 157 |
| 129. | Earth on the verge of another mass extinction | 159 |
| 130. | The geographical and linguistic diversity of India is its real wealth | 160 |
| 131. | Urbanization of India is nothing but blind Westernization | 161 |
| 132. | Excessive urbanization is a menace | 162 |
| Health and Education | | |
| 133. | Online schooling, can it be the future of education? | 163 |
| 134. | Changing dynamics of consumerism in the post COVID-19 society | 165 |
| 135. | Education, Healthcare and Skill development are Trinity for developing India in Amrit Kaal. | 166 |
| 136. | Restructuring of Indian Education System | 167 |
| 137. | Education and awareness are the critical pillars for the success of a democracy | 168 |
| 138. | What is Real Education? | 169 |
| 139. | Need for research in higher education | 170 |
| 140. | Promoting innovative outlook in education | 172 |
| Politics, Governance, Society, Culture and Mindset | | |
| 141. | Article 370 and 35A | 173 |
| 142. | E-Governance: Prospects and Challenges | 174 |
| 143. | A Decade of RTI in India: Achievements and Challenges | 175 |
| 144. | Populism: greatest threat to India's democracy. | 177 |
| 145. | One nation one election | 178 |
| 146. | India needs electoral reforms | 179 |
| 147. | Indian democracy, elections, caste and religion | 180 |

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 148. | Breaking Barriers: The Transformative Impact of Inter-caste Marriages on Society | 182 |
| 149. | Consequences of Unrestricted Freedom of Expression | 183 |
| 150. | Legal recognition top same sex marriages in India: deeper issues still unanswered | 184 |
| 151. | Religion and Caste-based Politics in Elections in India | 185 |
| 152. | The complexity and unpredictability of Indian politics | 186 |
| 153. | Revisiting India's Caste-Based Reservation Policy: A Critical Analysis | 188 |
| 154. | Media as the Fourth Pillar of Democracy | 189 |
| 155. | Role of Media in Elections | 190 |
| 156. | Media its threat to Democracy | 191 |
| 157. | Role of Media in India's democracy | 192 |
| 158. | Crisis of credibility in Indian electronic media | 194 |
| 159. | Good Governance is key to Developing India's Hinterlands | 195 |
| 160. | The need for common civil code in India | 196 |
| 161. | Justice delayed is justice denied | 197 |
| 162. | Judicial Activism is Useful for Civil Society. | 199 |
| 163. | India needs judicial reforms | 200 |
| 164. | Pro-active Indian Judiciary | 201 |
| 165. | Directive principles: Guiding light from constitution makers for current legislators | 203 |
| 166. | Corruption in INDIA | 204 |
| 167. | Evaluating the Impact of Electoral Bonds on Indian Polity Good or Bad | 205 |
| 168. | Water Disputes between States in Federal India | 206 |
| 169. | Whither Indian Democracy? | 208 |
| 170. | Globalization would finish Small Scale Industries in India | 209 |
| 171. | Tribal Resistance and colonial Rule | 210 |
| 172. | Smart Cities: Prospects and Challenges | 212 |
| 173. | Dreams of a Developed India | 213 |
| 174. | Why should we be Proud of being Indians? | 214 |
| 175. | Globalism vs. Nationalism | 215 |
| 176. | Democracy or Tyranny? The Consequences of Vote Bank Politics | 216 |
| 177. | Non-performing parliament, unhealthy trend in Democracy | 217 |
| 178. | Politics Without Ethics | 219 |
| 179. | Party politics in India is a flourishing family business. | 220 |
| 180. | Transformation of Marriage institution and family in new era. | 221 |
| 181. | Reservation suppresses civil dynamism | 222 |
| 182. | Role of Governor in Indian polity | 223 |

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 183. | Social Reformers: The Guiding Light that Awakened India from Slumber | 224 |
| 184. | Civil wrong emerging from religious bigotry, constitutionally punishable | 225 |
| 185. | Increasing regionalism and National unity of India | 226 |
| 186. | The Role of Religion in Separatism in India | 227 |
| 187. | Swatch Bharat Abhiyaan | 228 |
| 188. | Parenting in a competitive Indian society is a challenge | 229 |
| 189. | Schemes for Senior Citizens | 230 |
| 190. | The Role of the Indian Diaspora in Cultural, Literary, and National Development | 232 |

Social Issues

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 191. | Me-Too Movement A bold feminist initiative | 233 |
| 192. | Is Sting Operation an Invasion of Privacy? | 234 |
| 193. | OTT addiction of Indian Youth | 235 |
| 194. | Gaming Generation: Navigating the Pros and Cons of Online Games for Youth and Children | 237 |
| 195. | Online gaming is dangerously attractive to youth | 238 |
| 196. | Work From Home: A boon or a bane? | 240 |
| 197. | Has the Time come to Abolish the Reservation System? | 241 |
| 198. | Homosexuality and Indian Society | 242 |
| 199. | Is Linguistic Diversity a Hindrance to the Unity and Integrity of India? | 244 |
| 200. | The Language Problem in India: Its Past, Present and Prospects | 245 |
| 201. | Digital Dilemmas: Exploring the Complexities of Addiction Among India's Youth | 246 |
| 202. | Ensuring social justice is a human right | 247 |
| 203. | Responsibility of the State towards the disabled | 248 |

National and International Issues

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 204. | Indus waters: bone of contention between India and Pakistan. | 249 |
| 205. | Making Indian Railways Accident-Proof | 250 |
| 206. | Farmers' suicides in India: A sign of impending disaster | 251 |
| 207. | Farmer protest | 252 |
| 208. | Vocal for local | 253 |
| 209. | Issues of Indian tribes | 254 |
| 210. | Global Peace and National Defence Budget | 256 |
| 211. | India-Pakistan Relations Today | 257 |
| 212. | The responsibility of maintaining healthy relations with Nepal rests on India | 258 |
| 213. | India-Bangladesh Relations Today | 259 |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--|-----|
| 214. | India-China Relations: Navigating the Dynamics of Modern Geopolitics | 261 |
| 215. | Changing Indo-Russian relationships | 262 |
| 216. | Afghanistan conflict and Afghanistan-India relations | 264 |
| 217. | UN and the World Peace | 265 |
| 218. | India's Act East Policy | 266 |
| 219. | Prospects and challenges for India's upcoming Amrit kaal | 267 |
| 220. | What should be India's Foreign Policy Framework: Hawkish or Dovish? | 268 |
| 221. | India and SAARC: Opportunities and Challenges | 269 |
| 222. | Opportunities and responsibilities of emerging India in 21st century | 270 |
| 223. | Price rise causes and effects | 272 |
| 224. | Prospects and challenges for India under G20 presidency | 273 |
| 225. | VIP culture in India and the problems faced by the common man | 274 |
| 226. | India as an emerging leader in the new world order | 276 |
| Economy and Development | | |
| 227. | Cashless transactions: Scope and future prospects in India | 277 |
| 228. | Cashless economy is not practicable in India | 278 |
| 229. | Farming has lost the Ability to be a Source of Subsistence for Majority of Farmers in India | 279 |
| 230. | Special Economic Zones: Boon or Bane | 281 |
| 231. | Internationalization of Indian Rupees: prospects, challenges and solutions | 282 |
| 232. | Advantages and Disadvantages of Goods and Services Tax (GST) | 284 |
| 233. | Sustainable Development for a greener future | 285 |
| 234. | Digital economy: Opportunities and Challenges | 287 |
| 235. | National development is endangered if it's not engendered | 289 |
| 236. | Pakistan heading towards failed State, it's implications for India | 290 |
| 237. | Economic policy of China in India's neighboring countries | 291 |
| 238. | India versus China in the context of the emerging economy in South Asia | 292 |
| 239. | Revamping our banking system is the need of the hour | 294 |
| 240. | I-Banking & E-Banking | 295 |
| 241. | The Future of Agriculture in the Indian Economy and Society | 297 |
| 242. | Issues Plaguing Indian Agriculture | 298 |
| 243. | Making Indian Agriculture climate resistant | 299 |
| 244. | Contribution of rural India in National economy | 301 |
| 245. | Startups are key to India's economic development | 302 |
| 246. | Black money in India | 303 |
| 247. | India's tourism potential | 304 |

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|-----|
| 248. | Impact of the New Economic Measures on Fiscal Ties between the Union and States in India | 306 |
| 249. | India Needs its own Growth Model without Upscaling Western Ideas | 307 |
| 250. | Sustainable farming is the need of the hour than rhetorical promises | 308 |
| 251. | Emerging economic opportunities for India | 310 |
| 252. | From economic growth to well-being: a paradigm shift | 311 |
| 253. | Financial inclusion is a must for inclusive growth | 312 |
| 254. | Role of India in promoting regional co-operation | 313 |
| 255. | Farm waiver is populist and myopic: strategy change needed | 315 |
| 256. | India's rise as assertive power from just a soft power | 316 |
| Philosophy and Ethics | | |
| 257. | Words are Sharper than the Two-edged Sword | 318 |
| 258. | All that glitters is not gold | 319 |
| 259. | Adversity is the touchstone of Character | 320 |
| 260. | Joy and Sorrow go hand in hand in Life | 321 |
| 261. | My best friend | 322 |
| 262. | Your aim in life | 324 |
| 263. | The things that count as being civilized | 325 |
| 264. | Three Gift I value | 326 |
| 265. | India of my dream | 327 |
| 266. | goal for humanity | 328 |
| 267. | A synthesis of Eastern wisdom and Western science: a needed | 329 |
| 268. | The only true wisdom is in knowing you know nothing | 330 |
| 269. | Empowerment: Expanding Life Choices for the Excluded | 331 |
| 270. | Self-reliance fosters self-respect | 333 |
| 271. | Beauty lies in the eyes of the beholder | 334 |
| 272. | A journey of a thousand miles begins with a single step | 335 |
| 273. | Water is life save water | 336 |
| 274. | The earth is not for humans only | 337 |
| 275. | Value of Discipline | 338 |
| 276. | Pen is mightier than the sword | 339 |
| 277. | Actions speak louder than words | 340 |
| 278. | Lending Hands to Someone is better than Giving a Dole | 341 |
| 279. | The Paths of Glory lead but to the Grave | 342 |
| 280. | True Religion cannot be Misused | 343 |
| 281. | Science and Religion: Are they Compatible? | 344 |
| 282. | Youth is a Blunder, Manhood a Struggle, Old Age a Regret | 345 |
| 283. | God is Dead, and We have Killed Him | 346 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-----|
| 284. | English in India: Deviance or Variance | 347 |
| 285. | Tribal Cultures in the age of Globalization | 348 |
| 286. | There is no Path to Happiness, Happiness is the Path | 349 |
| 287. | Our Existence is a Comforting Delusion | 352 |
| 288. | Truth is Lived, not Taught | 353 |
| 289. | Customary Morality cannot be a Guide to Modern Life | 354 |
| 290. | Search for Truth can only be a Spiritual Problem | 355 |
| 291. | Independent Thinking should be Encouraged right from the Childhood | 356 |
| 292. | History Always Records Truth | 357 |
| 293. | Knowledge without Character is the Root of Vices | 358 |
| Social media | | |
| 294. | Social Networking: its benefits and disadvantages | 359 |
| 295. | The impact of social media on social relationships | 360 |
| 296. | Social media for social change: myth or reality | 362 |
| 297. | Impacts of social media on psychological wellbeing | 363 |
| 298. | Rise of social media | 365 |
| Poverty and Unemployment | | |
| 299. | Unemployment and the New Education Policy | 366 |
| 300. | Making India Unemployment free and economic superpower | 367 |
| 301. | Is AI already leading to unemployment issues? | 369 |
| 302. | Unemployment: A Grave Threat to Peace, Stability, and Security of the Indian Nation | 370 |
| 303. | Poverty in India | 371 |
| 304. | Entrepreneurship and Self-Employment | 372 |
| Miscellaneous | | |
| 305. | The campaign to save the endangered species | 373 |
| 306. | Making India a superpower: Challenges and strategies | 374 |
| 307. | Computer and its' role in Today life | 375 |
| 308. | Significance of soft skills in career development | 376 |
| 309. | Sardar Patel's role in India's freedom movement and afterwards | 378 |
| 310. | Relevance of Mahatma Gandhi for India today | 379 |
| 311. | India's tryst with sports competitions: Strategies to become sports superpower | 380 |

Total Essay- 311